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\*Correspondence: E-mail address (Firstname Lastname)

Tel (Optional): [Full international phone number]

Fax (optional): [Full international fax number.]

Email (mandatory)

†These authors contributed equally.

ORCID [We recommend that the author complete this optional field]:

Firstname Lastname: 0000-0002-2451-xxxx

Firstname Lastname: 0000-0002-2452-xxxx

Firstname Lastname: 0000-0002-2453-xxxx

Abstract

Review requires a structured abstract. The abstract must include the following separate sections: **Objective**: Clearly state the main purpose of the review and the clinical or scientific questions addressed. **Mechanism**: Summarize the underlying biological, psychological, or clinical mechanisms relevant to the topic. **Findings in Brief**: Provide a concise overview of the key evidence, themes, or trends identified in the literature. **Conclusions**: Highlight the main conclusions, clinical implications, and directions for future research. (Should no more than 350 words) [Abbreviations should initially be introduced in the abstract and the main text, detailing their full form before usage.]

Keywords

keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3; keyword 4 [List at least three but no more than ten pertinent keywords.]

# 1. Introduction [first level heading]

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background to clarify why the study was undertaken and what hypotheses were tested, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. The information in this section should always be referenced. Also, use the [numbers] for the references in the full text, e.g., [1] or [5, 6, 7] or [9–11] [Abbreviations should initially be introduced in the abstract and the main text, detailing their full form before usage].

# 2. Literature Review

A Review is a comprehensive overview of a specific hot topic, aligned with addressing the aims and hypotheses through the literature. Often authored by leaders in a particular discipline, reviews are widely read, especially by researchers seeking a thorough introduction to a field, and they are highly cited. Typically, reviews cite approximately 60 primary research articles.

Our objective is to assess methods, specifically by evaluating previous instances of the methodological approach while emphasizing fixed ideas. Employing a procedural and critical approach to the literature is beneficial, and it is essential to articulate your conclusions in an engaging manner, framing them as responses to the review questions. Ensure that you provide sufficient information here to elucidate the process through which you guaranteed the comprehensiveness and impartiality of your literature coverage.

You have the option to incorporate up to 10 article elements (such as figures, tables, videos, etc.) to represent the given method. We also advise including a comparison of existing methods and a discussion of their limitations. We encourage the presentation of figures in a graphical review format, primarily utilizing illustrative schematic summaries to convey key concepts and innovative ideas related to the reviewed method.

It is recommended to concentrate on the steps devised for addressing the questions essential to this review rather than delving into the details of the methods. When appropriate, guide the reader through the method and provide additional observations or conclusions gained during the process.

*2.1 Figures, Tables, Motions, and Equations, etc.* [second level heading]

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Fig. 1, Table 1, Eqn. 1, Motion 1, etc.

### 2.1.1 Figures [third level heading]

Provide figure images in JPG, TIF format; Color images must be in RGB mode (do not support CMKY mode). The suggested minimum resolution of image is 300 dpi. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. Also, the legend should be detailed, it is not acceptable to give only one or two lines description of figures.



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Table 1. This is sample table caption.

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Table footnotes.

### 2.1.3 Mathematical Components

This is the example 1 of equation [fourth level heading]

(1)

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

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(2)

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*2.2 Units*

* A space should be inserted before measurement units: 17 mL, 17 mol/L, 17 cm.
* Capitalize the letter L in some units: mL, L.
* The letter p should be lowercase and in italic type: *p*, *p*-value.
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# 3. Conclusions

This section is mandatory for all submissions. The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

Abbreviations [optional section]

AAA, abdominal aortic aneurysm; AVF, arteriovenous fistula; IVC, inferior vena cava; CRRT, continuous renal replacement therapy; CT, computed tomography; ICU, intensive care unit; ALT, alanine transaminase; AST, aspartate transaminase; TBIL, total bilirubin; DBIL, direct bilirubin.

Supplementary Material [optional section]

Authors of accepted manuscripts may provide related supplemental data to be posted online along with the published manuscript. All Supplemental Data information (except videos) should be combined into a single Word/PDF file. Before submission, carefully review all files; if you wish to make changes to supplementary material during any stage of the process, please make sure to provide an updated file. The journal is not responsible for any errors contained in data supplements.

Appendix [optional section]

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